

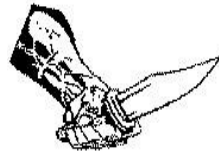
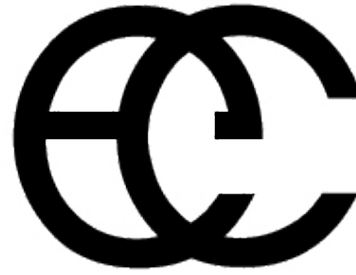
# Force Paradigm Training

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13thjuror seminars are designed to promote a paradigm shift in the management of police-citizen Use of Force encounters. Litigation survival is directly proportionate to the tactical survival justification.



*The 'hazy border between reasonable and excessive force' is the Constitutional Mind-Field Battleground.*



*If you forget your training, the jury is sure to remember for you!™*

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**13thjuror, LLC.**  
**Training is the**  
**13th Juror!**

*Force Paradigm Seminars  
are modified and Suited to Need*

# Force Paradigm Seminars for Law Enforcement Officers

## Your Duty is to Prevent the Predictable!

*If it is bound to happen sooner or later,  
train for it sooner, rather than later !*



*Tactical hesitation is in direct  
proportion to the Perfect  
Moment threat.*

### I. Statutes and Constitutional Authority

1. Constitutional & Statutory justification for counter force.
2. The Perfect Moment—Graham v Connor; Tennessee v Garner; Ct v Smith.
3. Counter-force Encounter planning and training.
4. Policy driven response vs legal justification.
5. Writing Use of Force Policies.



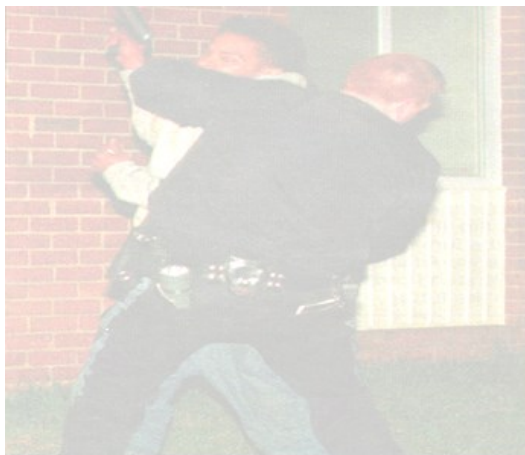
*Training is the 13thJuror™*

### II. Best Practices

1. Best Practices Training Paradigm.
2. Critical Incident De-briefing.
3. Public Information Officer—The Trier of Fact.
4. Response to Excessive Force Complaints.

### III. Force Paradigms

1. Use of Force evolving standards.
2. Force Paradigms.
3. High Risk Issues.
4. Arrest, Detention and Lock-Up Issues.
5. Leadership Oversight Responsibilities.
6. Duty to Protect - A proportional Dynamic.



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